



# ENGLAND'S SHORTEST REIGNING MONARCHS

Throughout history, there have been many Kings and Queens of England - however not all of them spent much time on the throne.

Now you have completed your research, take a look at ours! Let's see if we found out the same thing!





# THINGS WE ARE LOOKING FOR

Throughout your research, we are looking for certain facts about each Monarch:

- Full Name
- Date of Birth
- Date of Death
- Age at Death
- Length of Reign
- Successor
- 3 Facts About Each Monarch





# 1. LADY JANE GREY

Full Name: Lady Jane Dudley

Date of Birth: 1536 or 1537

Date of Death: 12 February 1554

Age at Death: 16 or 17

Length of Reign: 9 days

Successor: Mary I





#### 1. LADY JANE GREY

- 1. Lady Jane had her own tutor and she preferred books instead of the other popular activities of the time
- 2. Lady Jane was convicted of high treason and sentenced to death
- 3. Lady Jane was the greatgranddaughter of Henry VII





#### 2. SWEYN FORKBEARD

Full Name: Sweyn Forkbeard

Date of Birth: 960

Date of Death: 3 February 1014

Age at Death: 54

Length of Reign: 40 days

Successor: Aethelred II





#### 2. SWEYN FORKBEARD

- 1. His father was the first Viking King of England
- 2. His reign only lasted a few weeks because he died suddenly
- 3. No one knows how he died, and there are several versions of his death





# 3. EDGARII

Full Name: Edgar Aetheling

Date of Birth: 1051

Date of Death: 1126

Age at Death: 75

Length of Reign: 63 days

Successor: William the Conqueror





### 3. EDGARII

- 1. He was a claimant to the throne of England in 1066 after Edward the Confessor died
- 2. He was born in Hungary because his father was in exile there
- 3. He never had a coronation and therefore was never crowned





#### 4. EDWARD V

Full Name: Edward

Date of Birth: 2 November 1470

Date of Death: presumed 1483

Age at Death: presumed aged 12

Length of Reign: 78 days

Successor: Richard III

- 1. His uncle Richard, Duke of Glouceter, was appointed his protector
- 2. His brief reign came to an end on 26 June, when Parliament accepted Gloucester's claim that Edward IV's marriage was invalid and his children illegitimate





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- 3. Soon afterwards, the Prince disappeared, and it is possible that he was murdered in August 1483





#### 5. EMPRESS MATILDA

Full Name: also known as Empress

Maude

Date of Birth: 7 February 1102

Date of Death: 10 September 1167

Age at Death: 65

Length of Reign: 208 days

Successor: Stephen of Blois





#### 5. EMPRESS MATILDA

- 1. She was called "Empress" because as a child she was married to Henry V, Holy Roman Emperor
- 2. She was made heir to the English throne after her brother, William Adelin, died in the wreck of the White Ship in 1120
- 3. Her tomb's epitaph included the lines "Great by birth, greater by marriage, greatest in her offspring; here lies Matilda, the daughter, wife and mother of Henry





## 6. EDMUND II

Full Name: Edmund Ironside

Date of Birth: 990

Date of Death: 30 November 1016

Age at Death: 26

Length of Reign: 221 days

Successor: Cnut the Great





#### 6. EDMUND II

- 1. By June 1014, his elder brothers died, making him heir apparent
- 2. Edmund fought 5 battles against the Danes, ending his defeat on 18 October at the Battle of Assandun
- 3. Edmund died in November, leaving 2 sons, Edward and Edmund; however, Cnut became the King of all England, and exiled the remaining members of Edmund's family





#### 7. HAROLD II

Full Name: Harold Godwinson

Date of Birth: 1022

Date of Death: 14 October 1066

Age at Death: 44

Length of Reign: 282 days

Successor: Edgar Aetheling

(uncrowned) other William the

Conqueror





# 7. HAROLD II

- 3 Facts:
  - 1. He died in the Battle of Hastings
  - 2. His death mawrked the end of the Anglo-Saxon rule over England
  - 3. In 1064, Harold was apparently shipwrecked in Ponthieu